ESO, the European Southern Observatory, was created in 1962 to . . . establish and operate an astronomical observaped with powerful instruments, with the alm of furthering and organizing collaboby eight countries: Belgium, Denmark, France, the Federal Republic of Ger-Switzerland. It operates the La Silla observatory in the Atacama desert, 600 km north of Santiago de Chile, at 2,400 m scopes with diameters up to 3.6 m and a 15-m submillimetre radio telescope (SEST) are now in operation. The 3.5-m recently become operational and a giant telescope (VLT=Very Large Telescope), consisting of four 8-m telescopes (equivalent aperture = 16 m) is under construction. Eight hundred scientists make proposals each year for the use of the telescopes at La Silla. The ESO Headquarters are located in Garching, near Munich, FRG. It is the scientifictechnical and administrative centre of grammes are carried out to provide the La Silla observatory with the most adscientists to analyze their data. In Europe ESO employs about 150 international Staff members, Fellows and Associates; at La Silla about 40 and, in addition, 150 local Staff members.

The ESO MESSENGER is published four times a year: normally in March, June, September and December. ESO also publishes Conference Proceedings, Preprints, Technical Notes and other material connected to its activities. Press Releases inform the media about particular events. For further information, contact the ESO Information Service at the following address:

EUROPEAN SOUTHERN OBSERVATORY Karl-Schwarzschild-Str. 2 D-8046 Garching bei München Fed. Rep. of Germany Tel. (089) 32006-0 Telex 5-28282-0 eo d Telefax: (089) 3202362 Bitnet address: IPS@DGAESO51

The ESO Messenger: Editor: Richard M. West Technical editor: Kurt Kjär

Printed by Universitäts-Druckerei Dr. C. Wolf & Sohn Heidemannstraße 166 8000 München 45 Fed. Rep. of Germany

ISSN 0722-6691

X11 display manager and could be used directly for image display and graphics with MIDAS. The configuration included 128 Mb of memory which made it difficult to judge the disk I/O performance. The system gave a very good response with MIDAS benchmarks indicating a performance in the order of 3 times faster than other workstations.

Please note that the mentioning or testing of specific computer systems is not in any way an endorsement.

5. MIDAS Hot-Line Service

The following MIDAS support services can be used to obtain help quickly when problems arise:

- EARN:MIDAS@DGAESO51
- SPAN:ESO::MIDAS
- FAX.: +49-89-3202362, attn.: MIDAS HOT-LINE
- Tlx.: 52828222 eo d, attn.: MIDAS HOT-LINE
- Tel.: +49-89-32006-456

Users are also invited to send us any suggestions or comments. Although we do provide a telephone service we ask users to use it only in urgent cases. To make it easier for us to process the requests properly we ask you, when possible, to submit requests in written form through either electronic networks, telefax or telex.

Contents

Portugal and ESO Sign Cooperation Agreement	1
Speech by Professor José Pedro Sucena Paiva	2
Speech by Professor Teresa Lago	3
M.T. Lago: A Short Summary of Astronomy at "Centro de Astrofísica da	
Universidade do Porto"	4
New ESO Scientific Preprints (June – August 1990)	5
ESO Fellowships 1991 – 1992	6
Visiting Astronomers (October 1, 1990 – April 1, 1991)	6
M. Véron-Cetty and D. Baade: During 2nd ESO/OHP Summer School in Astrophysical Observations: Observatoire de Haute-Provence Becomes a	
European Northern Observatory	8
Selection of the VLT Site	11
M. Grenon: The Northern Chile Climate and Its Evolution. A Pluridisciplinary	
Approach to the VLT Site Selection	11
D. Enard: Progress on the VLT Mirror Cell Design	17
R.M. West: Halley Enters Hibernation	17
Minor Planet Named After Lo Woltjer	18
T. Le Bertre et al.: Profile of a Key Programme: Investigation of the Galactic	
Distribution and Physical Properties of Carbon Stars	19
H. Hensberge et al.: Profile of a Key Programme: High Precision Radial Velocity	
Determinations for the Study of the Internal Kinematical and Dynamical	
Structure and Evolution of Young Stellar Groups	20
P. Benvenuti: The Status of the Hubble Space Telescope	21
R.N. Wilson: "Matching Error" (Spherical Aberration) in the Hubble Space	
Telescope (HST): Some Technical Comments	22
D. Baade and L.B. Lucy: HST Images: What Can Image Processing Do?	24
A. Blaauw: ESO's Early History, 1953-1975. VIII. The 3.6-m Telescope Project;	
From Concept to the Late 1960's	27
M. Scardia: Observations of Visual Double Stars at La Silla	36
P.S. Thé and E. Bibo: Long-term Photometry of Herbig Ae/Be Stars in the	
Strömgren System	39
M. Della Valle and T. Augusteijn: The 1990 Outburst of VY Aqr	41
P. Andreani, A. Franceschini and J. Roland: 1.2-mm Continuum Observations	
of IRAS Galaxies: Implications for Gas Mass and Cold Dust Component	44
M. Hawkins and P. Véron: Variability as a Way to Find Quasars: a Complete	
Sample	46
Staff Movements	48
D. Baade and P. Crane: A Search for Interstellar Be II λ 3130: CASPEC Shakes Hands With IUE and GHRS	49
First Announcement of the 3rd ESO/ST-ECF Data Analysis Workshop	49
S. D'Odorico: EMMI, the ESO Multi-Mode Instrument, Successfully Installed at	
the NTT	51
A. Moorwood: New 2D IR Array Detectors for Imaging and Spectroscopy at	
ESO	56
M. Cullum and J. Wampler: The ESO MAMMA Detector	58
F. Zavatti et al.: Deconvolution of NTT Images of E/S0 Galaxies	60
ESO Image Processing Group: MIDAS MEMO	63
Loc image i toosselly droup. This is making it in the internal	ುಹ(ಕ