

#### Bruno Leibundgut





### Observa 8 Tele





### Paranal 2018







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+ES+



### The Survey Telescopes

VST 2.6m for optical and VISTA 4.1m für infrared observations Coordinated sky surveys in 5-year projects







### Public Surveys





# VLT Opportunities



#### Four 8m telescopes

- ➢ flexibility
- scientific throughput
  - 1200 observing nights/year
- Successful operational model
  - $\geq$  expand existing model to allow new modes
    - high time resolution photometry and spectroscopy
    - faster turnaround (currently DDT)
    - closer interaction with user, e.g. remote observing
- Telescope system
  - > spatial resolution from 1 degree to 2 mas
  - $\geq$  wavelength coverage from 320nm to 20 $\mu$ m
  - $\geq$  spectral resolutions from a few to 100000
- Talks by H. Boffin, M. Petr, C. Hummel





# Multi-Wavelength Astrophysics

ESO offers access to optical, infrared and sub-mm wavelength ranges VLT/I provide many resolution scales **Operational model** adapted to fast reactions/transient targets





igure 2: Wavelength-angular resolution diagram for the VLT8 instruments of 1<sup>ee</sup> and 2<sup>ee</sup> generation.





### Science with Paranal/La Silla telescopes

- Contributions to nearly all of astrophysics
  - ➢ Solar system
    - Trans-Neptunian Objects, asteroids, comets
  - Exo-planets
    - direct imaging, temperate planets, planetary systems
  - Stellar physics
    - metal-poor stars, supernovae, neutron star mergers
  - Milky Way structure
    - galactic centre, distances
  - Galaxy evolution
    - redshift surveys, rotation curves, absorption studies
  - Cosmology
    - accelerating universe, background temperature, chemical evolution







# The ESO exo-planet machinery

### HARPS at 3.6m telescope (in the future also NIRPS)

- best radial velocity machine at a 4m telescope
- extremely stable spectrograph
- ESPRESSO at VLT

### NACO/SPHERE

adaptive optics supported imaging and spectroscopy

### VLTI

- highest spatial resolution for followup observations of known systems
   NACO/SINFONI/FORS2
  - transit measurements, atmospheres of exo-planets

#### CRIRES+

> spectroscopy of atmospheres







#### SN 1987A observed over 3 decades



+ES+









#### Steadily increasing science return







relative to instrument's year of operation





Support for observation preparations
 Talks by H. Boffin, F. Primas,
 L. Tacconi-Garman, M. Hilker,
 G. Beccari, J. Pritchard



 Support with data reductions
 Instrument pipelines
 Presentations by W. Freudling, L. Coccato, J. Pritchard

### **Science Archive**

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Haldin Space Telescope Data	year, after which the data becomes available to the community at large. Posse read the ESO Calls Access Policy statement for more information, along with the relevant FAQs.						
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#### ► Talks by M. Romaniello





### Science Archive

#### To browse the archive

Currently, raw data and various types of data products can be reached via different interfaces:

Category	Access Point	Data collection	Data Type	Instruments	
LPO Raw Dota	Raw data query form (all instruments) Instrument specific query forms Direct retrieval of naw data by file name	All ESO raw data	Various	Many La Silla Paranal instruments	
LPO Data Products (Description of reduced data products types)	Phase 3 main query form Phase 3 imaging query form Phase 3 spectral query form Phase 3 VIRCAM-specific query form Direct retrieval of reduced data by file name	Phase 3 Data Products (ESO public surveys; ESO pipeline-reduced products; Large programs: GOODS, zCOSMOS; etc.)	Imaging. Spectroscopy. Catalogs, etc.	Various	
	Catalogue Facility query interface	Phase 3 Catalogues (ESO User Portal authentication required also when browsing)	Catalogues	Various	
	HARPS Polarimetry pipeline processed data query form	HARPS-Polarimetry pipeline processed data	Spectroscopy	HARPS-Polarimetry, HARPS reduced calibrations (other HARPS see Phase3 above), FEROS is now available via the Phase 3 interfaces.	
	Other Advanced Data Products (available only as downloadable packages, no query form)	Various (30 Donadus, Corot, GaBoDs, etc.)	Spectroscopy Imaging	FEROS WFI	
	Science Verification, Commissioning, ElS, etc. (no query form)	Full list of available data packages	Various	Many	
APEX Quick Look Products	APEX query form	APEX	Heterodyne, Bolometer	APEX-2A, LABOCA, SABOCA, SHeFI	
LPO Schedule	Scheduling query form	ESO Observing Programme Information and Scheduling		All La Silla Paranal instruments, including APEX	
ALMA Deta	p ALMA Science Archive	All ALMA data	Cube	ALMA	

Garching | 12 March 2018

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### Stay involved

Student- and Fellowship programme
Visitor programme
Workshops and conferences
Messenger
Science Newsletter
Web pages



## ESO Studentship Programme

Open to all nationalities, but preference to ESO member countries Students spend one or two years at ESO Also 2-3 month research opportunities for student interns







### **ESO Fellowship Programme**



- Open to all nationalities, but preference to ESO member states
- 3 years in Garching or 4 in Chile
- Chile Fellows do research plus observatory work
- Garching Fellows do research plus support work
   New: Technical Fellowships





# **ESO Visitor Programme**

ESO welcomes short and long term visits by astronomers from around the world



### **ESO** Messenger





### **ESO Science Newsletter**



