



Al Integration into ESO Library Fulltext Search (FUSE) & Telescope Bibliography (telbib)

Enhancing ESO's Telescope Bibliography through Machine Learning

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ESO Library, Documentation, and Information Services department

Based on the project completed by Claudio Urbina as a master thesis supervised by Amelia Bayo and Mauricio Cerda

LISA 10 | 4 November 2025



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Agenda

- Introduction Telbib & FUSE
- Motivation for Al Integration?
- How Al Works in FUSE
- Model Performance
- Future Work
- Summary

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ESO TELESCOPE BIBLIOGRAPHY

telbib: db of refereed papers that use ESO data

built and curated by ESO Librarians

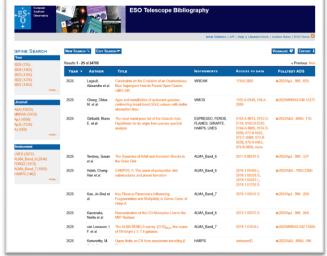
 interlinks resources: ESO data papers and the observations in the Science Archive, and to/from other resources

 tool to evaluate ESO's performance and impact through bibliometrics



Coding / scripting
Data ingestion and curation
Strategic development









Data Classification: PUBLIC

Telbib Paper Identification Process

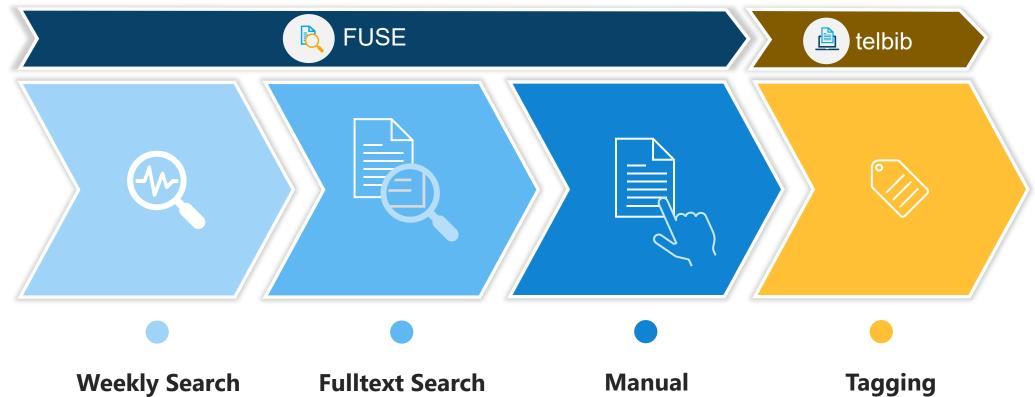






Telbib Paper Identification Process





Search papers published in journals that are routinely searched.

Grab PDF for the paper, convert it to txt, search for keywords

Classification

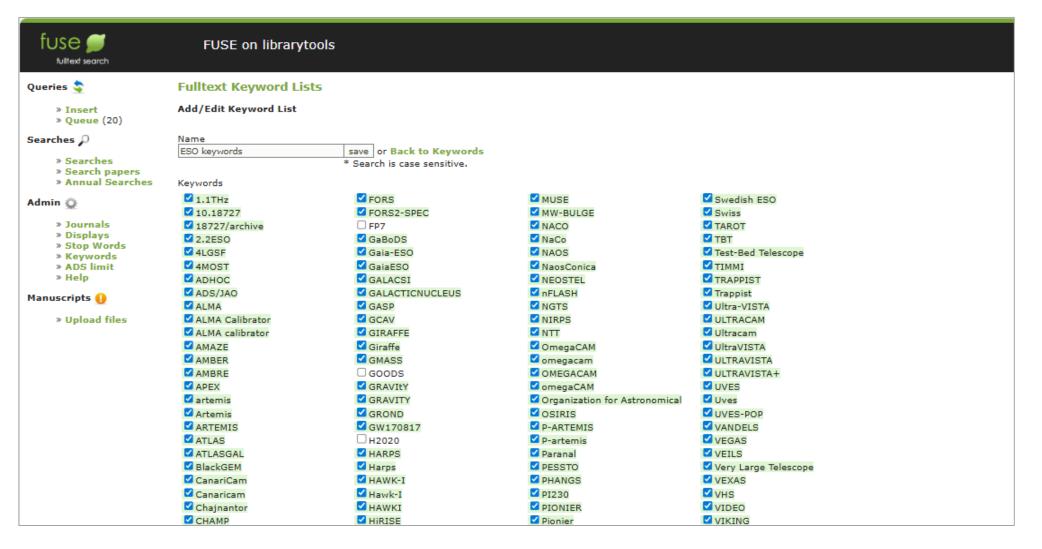
Curators decide to include/exclude the paper

Curators tags the paper.

Data Classification: PUBLIC

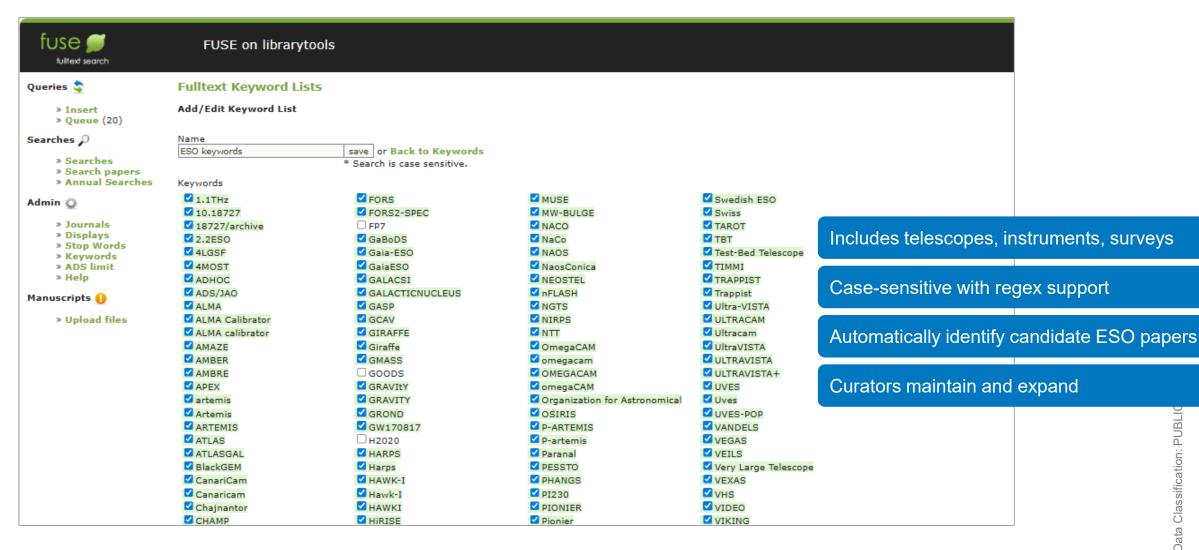












PIONIER

Pionier

✓ VIDEO

✓ VIKING

HAWKI

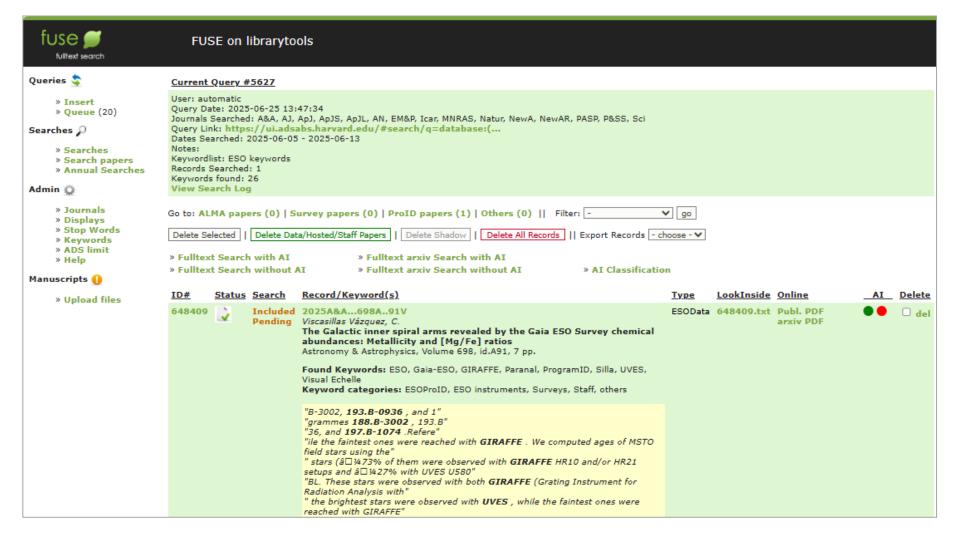
HiRISE

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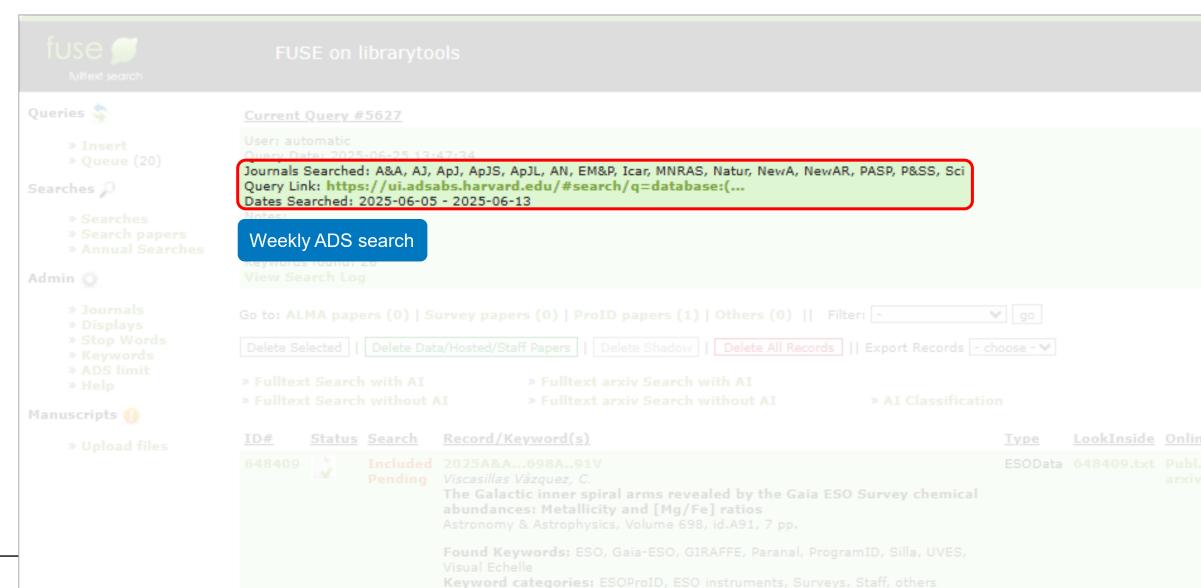
CHAMP

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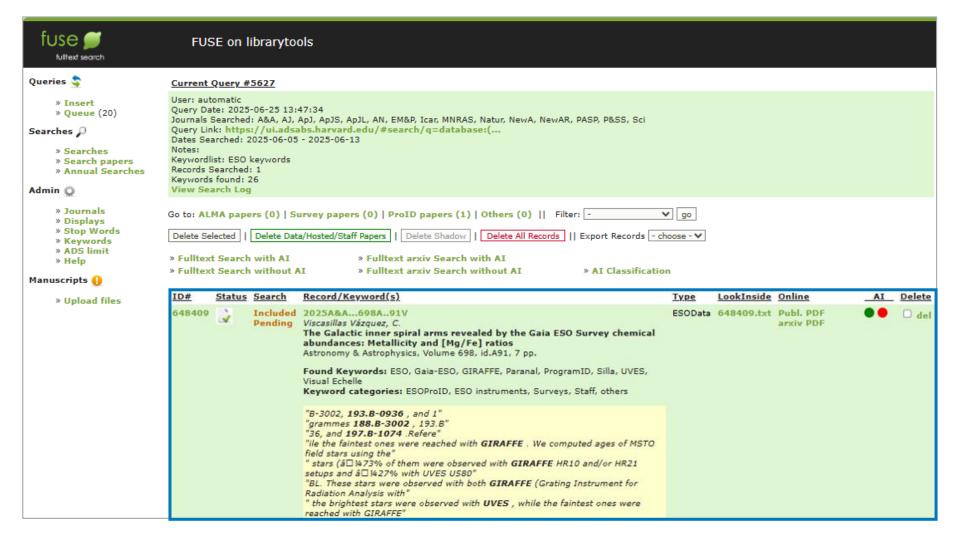






Data Classification: PUBLIC









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648409	2	Included Pending		ESOData	648409.txt	Publ. PDF arxiv PDF	••	□ del
			"B-3002, 193.B-0936, and 1" "grammes 188.B-3002, 193.B" "36, and 197.B-1074. Refere" "ile the faintest ones were reached with GIRAFFE. We computed ages of MSTO field stars using the" "stars (â 473% of them were observed with GIRAFFE HR10 and/or HR21 setups and â 427% with UVES U580" "BL. These stars were observed with both GIRAFFE (Grating Instrument for Radiation Analysis with" "the brightest stars were observed with UVES, while the faintest ones were reached with GIRAFFE"					





ID#	Status	Search	Record/Keyword(s)	Type	LookInside	Online	_AI_	Delete
648409	Included Pending Viscasillas Vázquez, C. The Galactic inner spiral arms revealed by the Gaia ESO Survey chemical abundances: Metallicity and [Mg/Fe] ratios Astronomy & Astrophysics, Volume 698, id.A91, 7 pp.		ESOData	648409.txt	Publ. PDF arxiv PDF	• •	□ del	
			Found Keywords: ESO, Gaia-ESO, GIRAFFE, Paranal, ProgramID, Silla, UVES, Visual Echelle Keyword categories: ESOProID, ESO instruments, Surveys, Staff, others					
			Found keywords					
			"36, and 197.B-1074 .Refere" "ile the faintest ones were reached with GIRAFFE . We computed ages of MSTO field stars using the" " stars (â 473% of them were observed with GIRAFFE HR10 and/or HR21 setups and â 427% with UVES U580" "BL. These stars were observed with both GIRAFFE (Grating Instrument for Radiation Analysis with" " the brightest stars were observed with UVES , while the faintest ones were reached with GIRAFFE"					



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			Program IDs/Data DOIs vith GIRAFFE HR10 and/or HR21					
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Found keywords

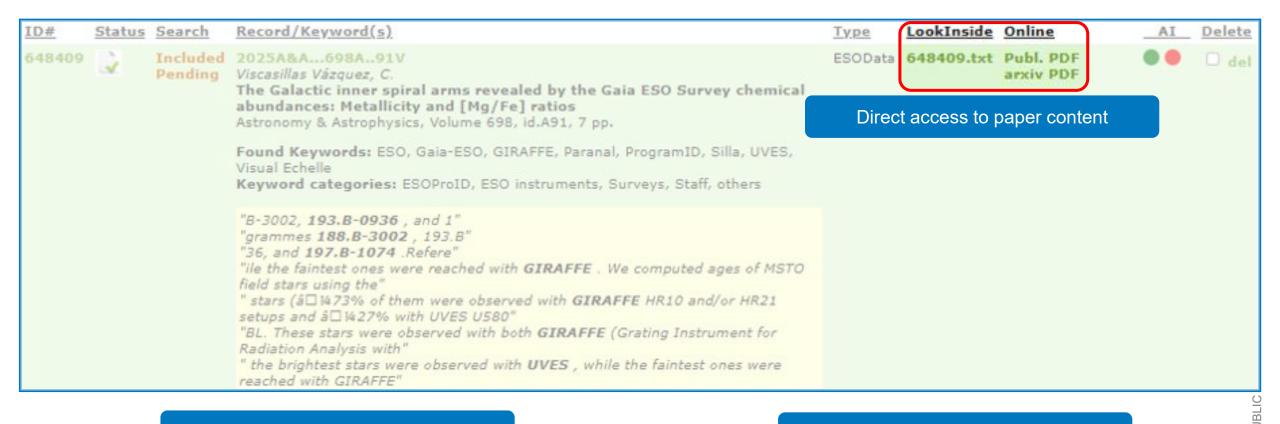


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Found keywords

Program IDs/Data DOIs





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Program IDs/Data DOIs

ESO instruments, survey names, etc.,



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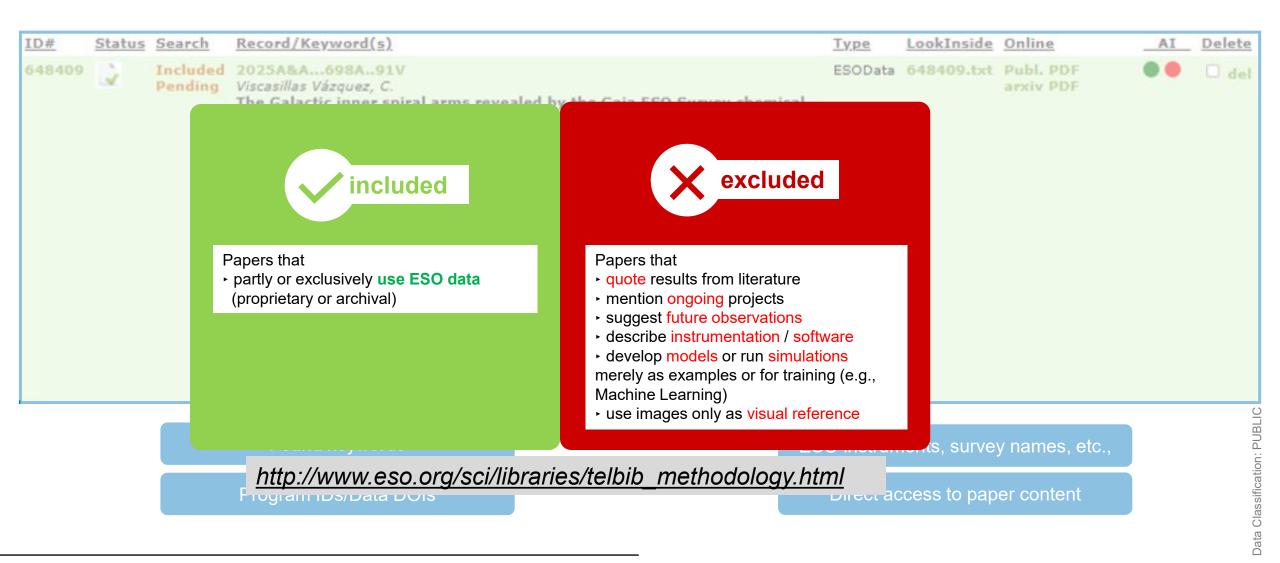
Program IDs/Data DOIs

ESO instruments, survey names, etc.,

Direct access to paper content







Motivation for Al Integration





Enabling more efficient workflow as number of publications and ESO facilities are increasing



Need for consistent classification of ESO data papers



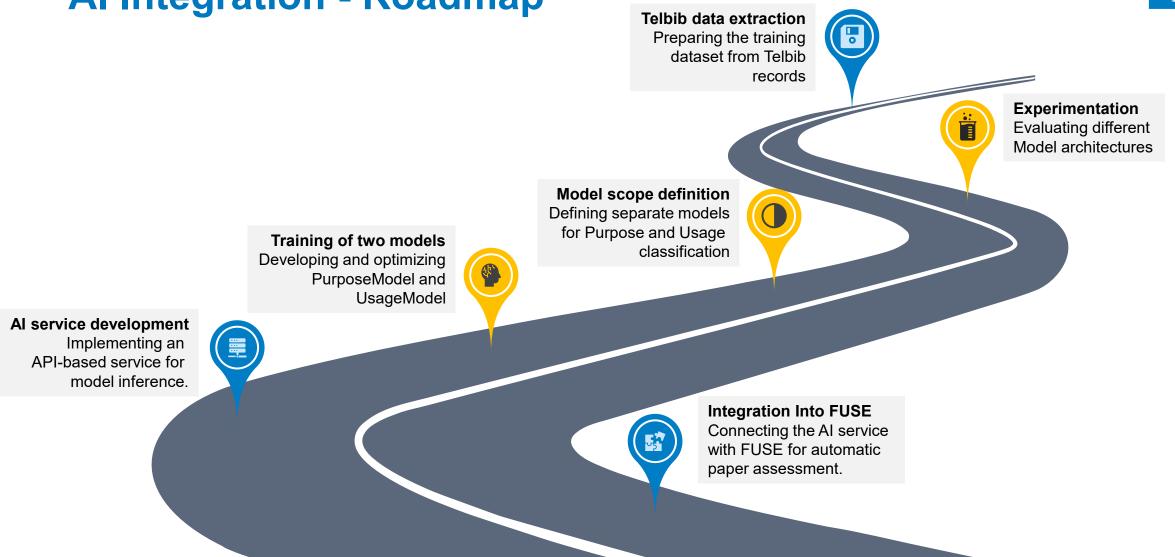
Simplified onboarding for new curators and contributors



- Claudio Urbina (thesis)
- Amelia Bayo, ESO
- Mauricio Cerda, Univ. Chile
- ESO curators

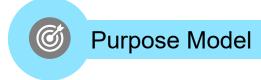






Al Models





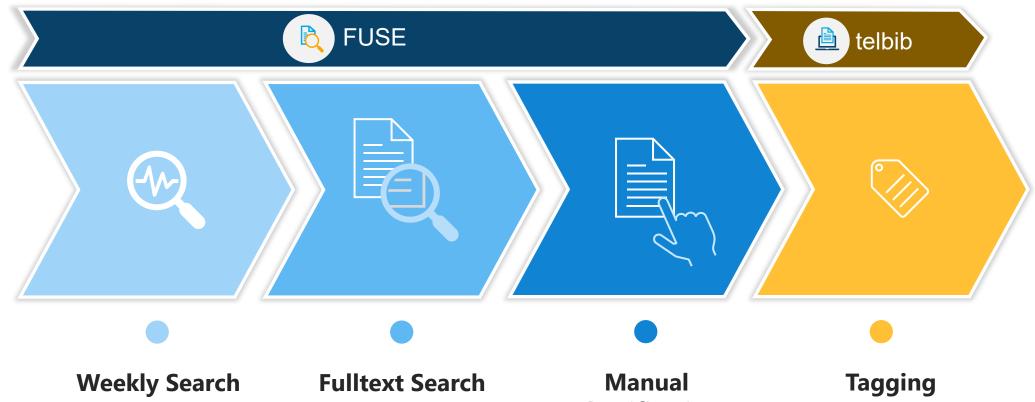
- Trained with paper abstracts
- Classify scientific vs. non-scientific



- Trained with paper sentences with ESO keywords
- Detect ESO observational data usage

Telbib Paper Identification Process





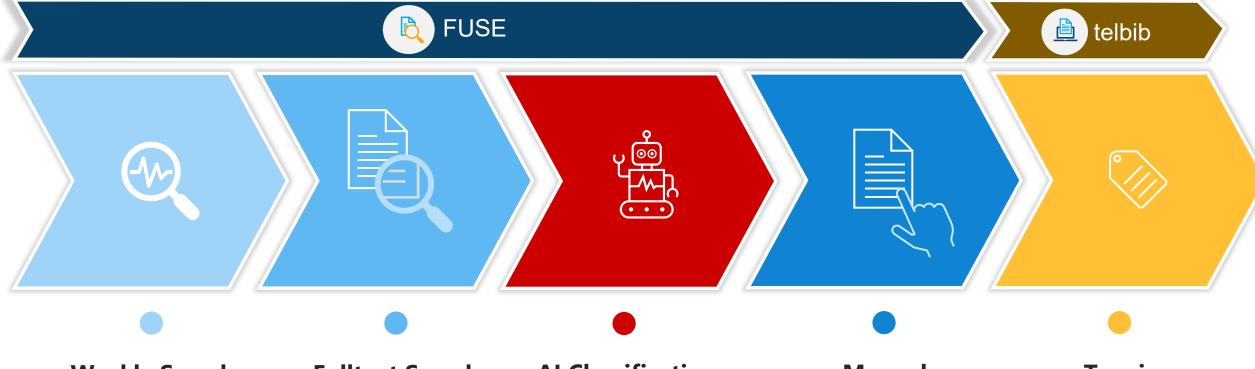
Search papers published in journals that are routinely searched.

Grab PDF for the paper, convert it to txt, search for keywords

Classification

Curators decide to include/exclude the paper Curators tags the paper.

Telbib Paper Identification Process



Weekly Search

Search papers published in journals that are routinely searched.

Fulltext Search

Grab PDF for the paper, convert it to txt, search for keywords

AI Classification

Predict if scientific discovery paper and ESO data usage

Manual Classification

Curators decide to include/exclude the paper

Tagging

Curators tags the paper.



ID#	Status	Search	Record/Keyword(s)	Type	LookInside	Online	_AI_	Delete
648409		Included Pending	2025A&A698A91V Viscasillas Vázquez, C. The Galactic inner spiral arms revealed by the Gaia ESO Survey chemical abundances: Metallicity and [Mg/Fe] ratios Astronomy & Astrophysics, Volume 698, id.A91, 7 pp. Found Keywords: ESO, Gaia-ESO, GIRAFFE, Paranal, ProgramID, Silla, UVES, Visual Echelle Keyword categories: ESOProID, ESO instruments, Surveys, Staff, others	ESOData	648409.txt	Publ. PDF arxiv PDF	••	□ del
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1(5) LookInside Online Delete AI Type 648409.txt Publ. PDF ..91V ESOData z, C. arxiv PDF er spiral arms revealed by the Gaia ESO Survey chemical tallicity and [Mg/Fe] ratios physics, Volume 698, id.A91, 7 pp. **O** Purpose model result : ESO, Gaia-ESO, GIRAFFE, Paranal, ProgramID, Silla, UVES, ries: ESOProID, ESO instruments, Surveys, Staff, others Usage model result 1936 , and 1" -3002 , 193.B" 074 Refere" nes were reached with GIRAFFE. We computed ages of MSTO of them were observed with GIRAFFE HR10 and/or HR21 7% with UVES U580" vere observed with both GIRAFFE (Grating Instrument for with" irs were observed with UVES , while the faintest ones were AFFE"

FUSE + Al Interface: Model Threshold Values

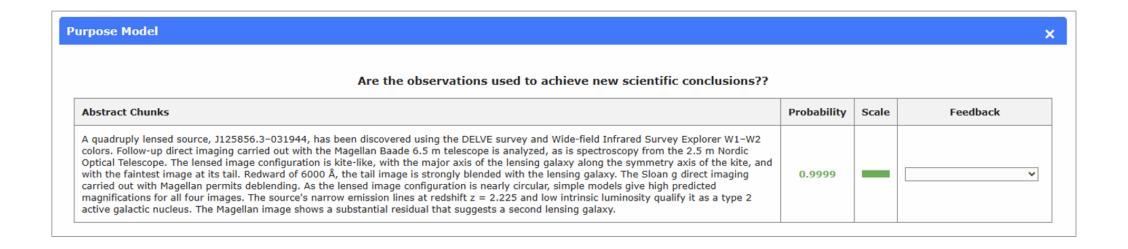


Probability (p) Threshold (t) 0.99 Purpose model result 0.93 Usage model result

Data Classification: PUBLIC

FUSE + Al Interface: Purpose Model Result





FUSE + Al Interface: Purpose Model Result



Purpose Model

Are the observations used to achieve nev

Abstract Chunks

A quadruply lensed source, J125856.3–031944, has been discovered using the DELVE survey and Wide-field In colors. Follow-up direct imaging carried out with the Magellan Baade 6.5 m telescope is analyzed, as is spectros Optical Telescope. The lensed image configuration is kite-like, with the major axis of the lensing galaxy along the with the faintest image at its tail. Redward of 6000 \mathring{A} , the tail image is strongly blended with the lensing galaxy carried out with Magellan permits deblending. As the lensed image configuration is nearly circular, simple mode magnifications for all four images. The source's narrow emission lines at redshift z=2.225 and low intrinsic luractive galactic nucleus. The Magellan image shows a substantial residual that suggests a second lensing galaxy





re the observations used to achieve new scientific conclusions??

	Probability	Scale	Feed
iscovered using the DELVE survey and Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer W1–W2 an Baade 6.5 m telescope is analyzed, as is spectroscopy from the 2.5 m Nordic e, with the major axis of the lensing galaxy along the symmetry axis of the kite, and ail image is strongly blended with the lensing galaxy. The Sloan g direct imaging image configuration is nearly circular, simple models give high predicted ssion lines at redshift z = 2.225 and low intrinsic luminosity qualify it as a type 2 ntial residual that suggests a second lensing galaxy.	0.9999		

ata Classification: PUBLI

FUSE + Al Interface: Purpose Model Result



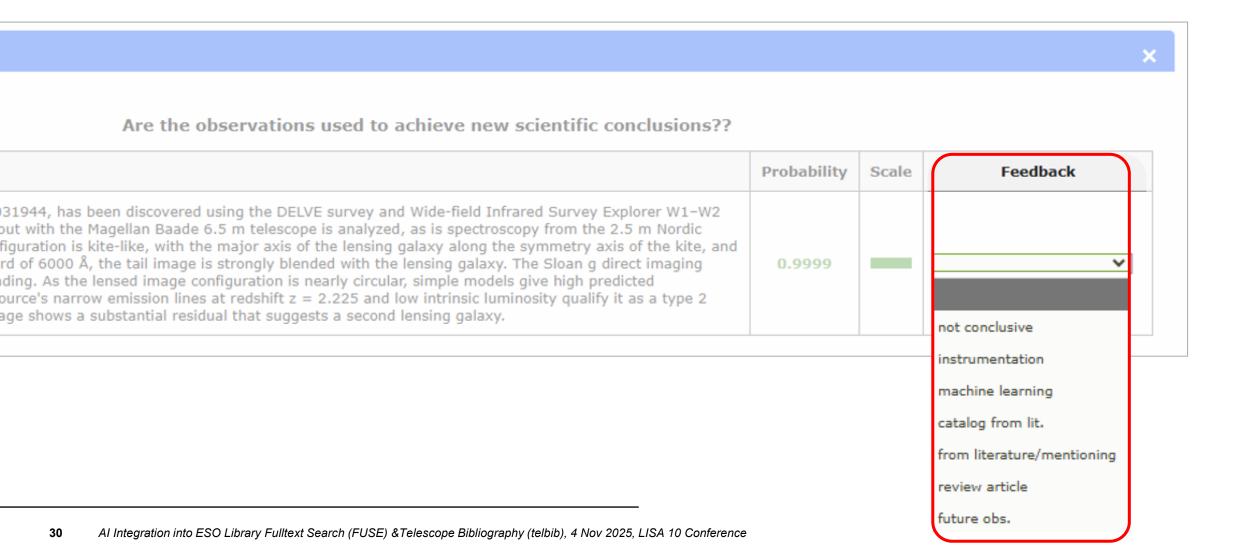


	Probability	Scale	Feedback
vey and Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer W1–W2 halyzed, as is spectroscopy from the 2.5 m Nordic ensing galaxy along the symmetry axis of the kite, and ith the lensing galaxy. The Sloan g direct imaging circular, simple models give high predicted 5 and low intrinsic luminosity qualify it as a type 2 second lensing galaxy.	0.9999		~

Data Classification: PUBLIC

FUSE + Al Interface: Purpose Model Result





ata Classification: PUBLIC



Sentence	Probability	Scale	Feedback
Data reduction was performed with the ESO XSHOOTER pipeline v.3.6.8 (A.	0.9667		~
XSHOOTER The burst was discovered as part of observations conducted with the XSHOOTER spectrograph on ESO's VLT (program 115.2850).	0.9639		·
101076489).Based on observations collected at the European Southern Observatory under programmes 115.2850, 115.29FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9578		
We use spectroscopic data from VLT/XSHOOTER and from instru-ments on board JWST to follow the evolution of the burst. Starting in late 2025 June, the object exhibits enhanced line emission compared to previous epochs, including a much stronger Ha feature.	0.9575		~
XSHOOTER The burst was discovered as part of observations conducted with the XSHOOTER spectrograph on ESO's VLT (program 115.2850).	0.9526		
XSHOOTER The burst was discovered as part of observations conducted with the XSHOOTER spectrograph on ESO's VLT (program 115.2850).	0.9481		
XSHOOTER The burst was discovered as part of observations conducted with the XSHOOTER spectrograph on ESO's VLT (program 115.2850).	0.9436		
101076489).Based on observations collected at the European Southern Observatory under programmes 115.2850, 115.29FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9276		~
Line profile changes in Hα from VLT/XSHOOTER (left) and Paschen γ from both XSHOOTER and JWST (right) seen in VLT/XSHOOTER observations of Cha1107-7626.	0.9143		
101076489).Based on observations collected at the European Southern Observatory under programmes 115.2850, 115.29FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9136		~
Similarly, the observations presented here provide a glimpse into the nature of accretion in planetary-mass objects. Acknowledgments We thank John Pritchard and Paula Sanchez Saez at ESO for their support during the preparation and execution of the XSHOOTER observations.	0.9032		~
Line profile changes in Hα from VLT/XSHOOTER (left) and Paschen γ from both XSHOOTER and JWST (right) seen in VLT/XSHOOTER observations of Cha1107-7626.	0.8629		
In spectra taken with XSHOOTER at ESO's Very Large Telescope as well as NIRSpec and MIRI on the James Webb Space Telescope, the object transitions from quiescence in 2025 April- May to a strongly enhanced accretion phase in 2025 June-August.	0.8615		~
The specific observations analyzed can be accessed via doi:10.17909/jfng-v154.Facilities: JWST, VLT:Melipal.Software: EsoReflex (W.	0.8480		~
In spectra taken with XSHOOTER at ESO's Very Large Telescope as well as NIRSpec and MIRI on the James Webb Space Telescope, the object transitions from quiescence in 2025 April- May to a strongly enhanced accretion phase in 2025 June-August.	0.8428	_	~
We use spectroscopic data from VLT/XSHOOTER and from instru-ments on board JWST to follow the evolution of the burst. Starting in late 2025 June, the object exhibits enhanced line emission compared to previous epochs, including a much stronger Ha feature.	0.8384	_	~
101076489).Based on observations collected at the European Southern Observatory under programmes 115.2850, 115.29FC, and 115.29G3.	0.8111	_	~
Seeing was �1.1 in all epochs except late 2025 June, when it was slightly worse. XSHOOTER is a medium-resolution spectrograph that offers a very broad wavelength coverage from the ultraviolet to the near-infrared (NIR).	0.7925	_	~
further epochs w obtained in mid July orly August in Direct iscretionary (programs 29FC and 115 2000)	7813		v

FUSE + Al Interface



Sentence

Data reduction was performed with the ESO XSHOOTER pipeline v.3.6.8 (A.

XSHOOTER The burst was discovered as part of observations conducted with the XSHOOTER spectrograph on E

101076489).Based on observations collected at the European Southern Observatory under programmes 11

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tions collected at the European Southern Observatory under programmes 115.2850, 115.29FC, and 115.29G3.
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- n <mark>VLT</mark>/XSHOOTER and from instru-ments on board JWST to follow the evolution of the burst.Starting in late 2025 June, the red to previous epochs, including a much stronger Ha feature.
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- tions collected at the European Southern Observatory under programmes 115.2850, 115.29FC, and 115.29G3.

	Probability	Scale	Feedback
	0.9667		~
(program 115.2850).	0.9639		~
15.29FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9578		~
st.Starting in late 2025 June, the object exhibits	0.9575	_	~
(program 115.2850).	0.9526		~
program 115.2850).	0.9481		~
program 115.2850).	0.9436		~
5.29FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9276		~

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	Probability	Scale	Feedback
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gram 115.2850).	0.9639		~
9FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9578	_	~
tarting in late 2025 June, the object exhibits	0.9575		~
rogram 115.2850).	0.9526		~
gram 115.2850).	0.9481		~
gram 115.2850).	0.9436	_	~
FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9276		~

ES+ 0 +

	Probability	Scale	Feedback
	0.9667		~
gram 115.2850).	0.9639	_	homonym
9FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9578	_	author mistake
tarting in late 2025 June, the object exhibits	0.9575		typo author misunderstanding of data use
rogram 115.2850).	0.9526		Non-detection
gram 115.2850).	0.9481		~
gram 115.2850).	0.9436		~
FC, and 115.29G3.	0.9276		~

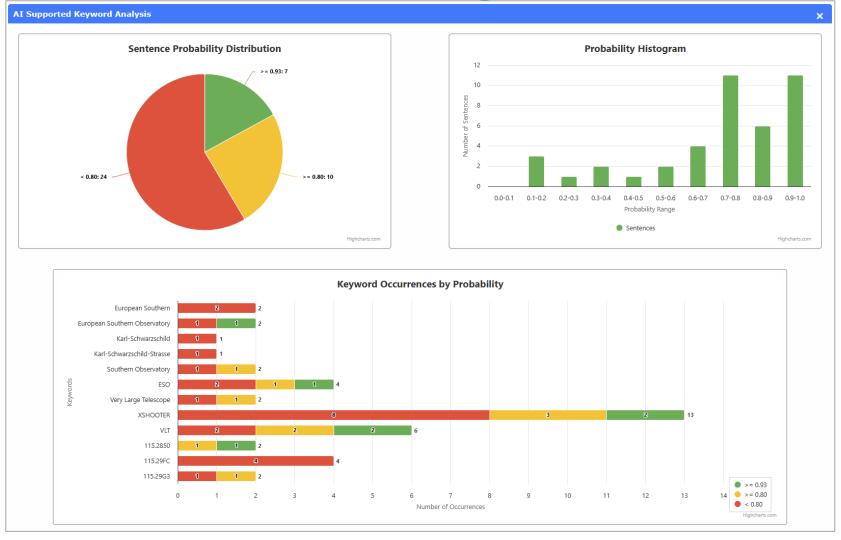
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Data Classification: PUBLIC

FUSE + Al Interface: Usage Model Result

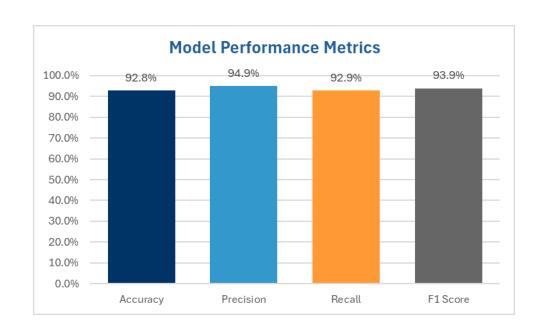


ES+ 0 +

How Well Does the Al Work?

So far, we assessed **469** papers using Al.

	Curator Decided Positive	Curator Decided Negative
Al Predicted Positive	261 (correct)	X 14 (false alarms)
Al Predicted Negative	× 20 (missed)	<pre>174 (correct)</pre>



"High and consistent performance across all key indicators.."

ES+ 0 +

Future Work



Optimize model parameters for accuracy



Expand training data to include more recent publications



Integrate user feedback to refine classification over time

Summary





The models enable more consistent classification of ESO-related publications



Curators appreciate the additional tool





Early results promising, continuous improvements ongoing